

Food Safety and Inspection Service

Office of Field Operations Jackson District Office 713 S Pear Orchard Rd. Plaza 2, Suite 402 Ridgeland, MS 39157 August 28, 2023

Trackside Butcher Shoppe Est. Number: M45607 123 Commerce Parkway Campbellsburg, KY 40011 office@tracksidebutchershoppe.com 502-532-3015 ELECTRONIC MAIL on August 28, 2023 FEDEX TRACKING 7732 2639 8203

Attention: John Edwards, Owner

NOTICE OF SUSPENSION

This letter serves as official notification by the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS) of our decision to withhold the federal marks of inspection and suspend the assignment of Inspection Program Personnel (IPP) at Trackside Butcher Shoppe, Est. M45607, located at 123 Commerce Parkway, Campbellsburg, KY 40011. This letter follows verbal notification of the suspension action, provided by Dr. Larry Davis, DM, to John Edwards, Owner at approximately 10:45AM on August 28, 2023. This action includes your Slaughter Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point (HACCP) processes employed at your establishment.

The decision to institute this enforcement action is in accordance with Title 9 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Rules of Practice 500.3(b), based on the determination that your establishment did not handle or slaughter animals humanely. The evidence demonstrates failure to comply with the Federal Meat Inspection Act (FMIA) (21 U.S.C. 603), the Humane Methods of Slaughter Act (HMSA) (7 U.S.C. 1901 *et seq.*), and the regulatory requirements (9 CFR Part 313).

Background/Authority

The FMIA (21 USC 601 *et seq.*) provides it is essential to the public interest that the health and welfare of consumers be protected, by assuring meat products distributed to them are wholesome, not adulterated, and properly marked, and labeled. The Act gives FSIS the authority, as designated by the Secretary of Agriculture, to prescribe rules and regulations describing sanitation requirements for inspected establishments and provide FSIS program personnel the authority to refuse to allow meat/meat food products to be marked, labeled, stamped, or tagged as *inspected and passed*, to prevent the entry of adulterated products into commerce. Furthermore, the FMIA provides FSIS the authority to appoint inspectors to examine and inspect the method by which livestock are slaughtered and handled at slaughtering establishments.

The HMSA provides that Congress finds that the use of humane methods in the slaughter of livestock prevents needless suffering; results in safer and better working conditions for persons engaged in the slaughtering industry; brings about improvement of products and economies in slaughtering operations; and produces other benefits for producers, processors, and consumers which tend to expedite an orderly flow of livestock and livestock products in interstate and foreign commerce. It is therefore declared to be the policy of the United States that the slaughtering of livestock and the handling of livestock in connection with slaughter shall be carried out only by humane methods.

Under the authority of the Acts, FSIS has prescribed rules and regulations required for establishments slaughtering and handling livestock, as required by 9 CFR Part 313. FSIS has also developed the Rules of Practice regarding administrative enforcement, 9 CFR Part 500. The Rules of Practice describe the types of enforcement actions that FSIS may take and include procedures for taking a withholding action and/or suspension, with or without prior notification, and for filing a complaint to withdraw a grant of inspection. Specifically, 9 CFR 500.3(b) states that FSIS may impose a suspension without prior notification due to handling or slaughtering of animals inhumanely.

Findings/Basis for Action

On August 28, 2023, at 9:10AM, while performing the Humane Handling task at Trackside Butcher Shoppe, Est. M45607 in Campbellsburg, KY, the CSI observed a 2300-pound beef bull enter the knock box, and the establishment stun operator was unable to properly restrain the animal. Your establishment's stun operator made four stun attempts with a .22 mag rifle, which contacted the animal, but were ineffective, as evidenced by the animal remained standing. The establishment owner, Chris Wright was notified. Mr. Wright immediately used a 223-caliber rifle to render the animal insensible on the fifth stun attempt, a security knock was applied, and the animal remained insensible thereafter. Mr. Wright was notified of the non-compliance and of the regulatory control action. The CSI placed US Rejected tag number B-45710449, rejecting the knock box.

On September 9, 2004, FSIS published "*Humane Handling and Slaughter Requirements and the Merits of a Systematic Approach to Meet Such Requirements*" in the Federal Register (69 FR 54625). On September 24, 2020, FSIS released FSIS Directive 6900.2 Revision 3, entitled, "*Humane Handling and Slaughter of Livestock.*" Additionally, on October 23, 2013, FSIS introduced new guidance, titled "*FSIS Compliance Guide for a Systematic Approach to the Humane Handling of Livestock.*" Within the guidance material is information intended to better ensure the humane treatment of livestock presented for slaughter. The guidance material provides a set of practices designed to minimize excitement, discomfort, and accidental injury regarding the humane handling of livestock to include the four components of a robust systematic approach to humane handling.

When an establishment maintains a robust humane handling program, FSIS can exercise regulatory discretion when an inhumane handling or slaughter incident is observed. Although your establishment has previously developed and implemented a systematic approach to humane handling that was considered robust, you have failed to effectively implement your program accordingly. Your establishment had a robust systematic approach to humane handling as of the latest DVMS visit on May 16, 2023, but failed to implement its program at the time of this failure, therefore, the Jackson District Office initiated a Notice of Suspension in lieu of offering regulatory discretion.

Summary and Conclusion

Provisions of the FMIA outline FSIS' ability to refuse to render inspection and indefinitely withdraw inspection from an establishment, provided the establishment is afforded the right to an administrative hearing, when conditions exist where the slaughter and/or handling of livestock was not by a method in accordance with the Act(s). Evidence demonstrates your failure to meet regulatory requirements addressed in 9 CFR 313.16(a)(1) and 9 CFR 313.16(a)(3), constituting a violation of the humane slaughter requirements, and supporting the conclusion that your handling of livestock violated the provisions of the FMIA and HMSA.

Please provide a written response, inclusive of written corrective action and preventative measures, by addressing the following:

- Evaluate and identify the nature, cause of the incident.
- Describe the specific actions taken to eliminate the cause of the incident and prevent future recurrences.
- Describe specific monitoring activities planned to ensure future compliance.
- Provide any supporting documentation and records maintained and/or associated with the proposed corrective actions and preventative measures.

A determination of further administrative action will be made upon receipt and review of your submitted corrective actions and preventative measures. You are reminded that, as an operator of a federally inspected establishment, you are expected to comply with FSIS regulations and to take appropriate corrective actions to prevent the production of or adulterated products at your establishment. Please be advised that your failure to respond adequately to these issues may result in our initiating action to withdraw inspection from your establishment.

Appeal and Hearing Rights

You have the right to appeal this matter and can do so by contacting:

Melissa Moore Executive Associate for Regulatory Operations Office of Field Operations United States Department of Agriculture 1400 Independence Avenue Room 3160, South Building Washington, D. C. 20250 Mobile: (202) 450-0330 melissa.moore1@usda.gov

Pursuant to 9 CFR 500.5(d), you may also request a hearing regarding this determination. Should you request a hearing, FSIS will file a complaint that will include a request for an expedited hearing. If you wish to request a hearing regarding this determination, please contact:

Scott C. Safian, Director Enforcement Operations Staff (EOS) Office of Investigation, Enforcement and Audit (OIEA) Food Safety and Inspection Service United States Department of Agriculture Stop Code 3753, SB - Room 2148 1400 Independence Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20250 Telephone: (202) 418-8872 Facsimile: (202) 245-5097 E-mail: <u>AEBCorrespondence@usda.gov</u>

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If you have any questions, please contact Dr. Larry Davis via telephone at (601) 863-4206 or via electronic mail at <u>larry.davis4@usda.gov</u>. Additionally, you can contact the Jackson District Office at (601) 965-4312 or by fax at (601) 965-5901.

Sincerely,



Dr. Larry Davis District Manager

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Cc: Ms. Melissa Moore, EARO

(b) (6) Humane Handling Enforcement Coordinator Mr. Larry Hortert, OIEA Regional Director Dr. Larry Davis, DM Dr. Kermit Harvey, DDM Ms. Cheryl Henry, DDM Dr. Erin Moses, DDM
(b) (6) SEIAO
(b) (6) DCS
(b) (6) CSI at Est. Number 45607 FO/Quarterly Reports