



November 21, 2024

St. Croix Abattoir  
Establishment M482  
#1 Estate Lower Love, RR1 Box 1034  
St. Croix, Virgin Islands 00850  
[curleen.rogers@doa.vi.gov](mailto:curleen.rogers@doa.vi.gov)  
340-778-0997

HAND DELIVERED on November 21, 2024  
ELECTRONIC MAIL on November 21, 2024  
FEDEX TRACKING

Attention: Ms. Curleen Rogers, Director/Plant Manager

## NOTICE OF SUSPENSION

This letter serves as official notification by the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS) of our decision to withhold the federal marks of inspection and suspend the assignment of Inspection Program Personnel (IPP) at St. Croix Abattoir, Est. M482, located at #1 Estate Lower Love, RR1 Box 10345, St. Croix, Virgin Islands 00850. This letter follows verbal notification of the suspension action, provided by (b) (6), Frontline Supervisor (FLS), to Curleen Rogers, Director/Plant Manager at approximately 11:15 AM on November 20, 2024. This action includes your Slaughter Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point (HACCP) processes employed at your establishment.

The decision to institute this enforcement action is in accordance with Title 9 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Rules of Practice 500.3(b), based on the determination that your establishment did not handle or slaughter animals humanely. The evidence demonstrates failure to comply with the Federal Meat Inspection Act (FMIA) (21 U.S.C. 603), the Humane Methods of Slaughter Act (HMSA) (7 U.S.C. 1901 *et seq.*), and the regulatory requirements (9 CFR Part 313).

### Background/Authority

The FMIA (21 USC 601 *et seq.*) provides it is essential to the public interest that the health and welfare of consumers be protected, by assuring meat products distributed to them are wholesome, not adulterated, and properly marked, and labeled. The Act gives FSIS the authority, as designated by the Secretary of Agriculture, to prescribe rules and regulations describing sanitation requirements for inspected establishments and provide FSIS program personnel the authority to refuse to allow meat/meat food products to be marked, labeled, stamped, or tagged as *inspected and passed*, to prevent the entry of adulterated products into commerce. Furthermore, the FMIA provides FSIS the authority to appoint inspectors to examine and inspect the method by which livestock are slaughtered and handled at slaughtering establishments.

The HMSA provides that Congress finds that the use of humane methods in the slaughter of livestock prevents needless suffering; results in safer and better working conditions for persons engaged in the slaughtering industry; brings about improvement of products and economies in slaughtering operations; and produces other benefits for producers, processors, and consumers which tend to expedite an orderly flow of livestock and livestock products in interstate and foreign

commerce. It is therefore declared to be the policy of the United States that the slaughtering of livestock and the handling of livestock in connection with slaughter shall be carried out only by humane methods.

Under the authority of the Acts, FSIS has prescribed rules and regulations required for establishments slaughtering and handling livestock, as required by 9 CFR Part 313. FSIS has also developed the Rules of Practice regarding administrative enforcement, 9 CFR Part 500. The Rules of Practice describe the types of enforcement actions that FSIS may take and include procedures for taking a withholding action and/or suspension, with or without prior notification, and for filing a complaint to withdraw a grant of inspection. Specifically, 9 CFR 500.3(b) states that FSIS may impose a suspension without providing prior notification due to handling or slaughtering of animals inhumanely.

### **Findings/Basis for Action**

On November 20, 2024, at approximately 11:15 AM, while conducting HATS Category VIII Stunning Effectiveness of a large boar with electric stunning, Inspection Program Personnel (IPP) observed the following:

The stunner applied the electric stunner behind the boar's ears. The boar stayed upright, vocalized, and was blinking and making facial movement (i.e. opening and closing its mouth.) The stunner attempted a second electrical stun behind the boar's ears which resulted in the boar falling to its front knees, still vocalizing, blinking and making facial movement. The stunner pushed the boar over to its side and applied a third electrical stunning attempt, this time to the boar's chest area. The boar continued to blink, vocalize, and attempted to right itself. At this point, the chief butcher stepped in with a captive bolt, stunned the boar and effectively rendered it unconscious.

IPP applied U.S. Rejected tag #B19323338 to the knock box and notified Director Curleen Rogers and QC Manager (b) (6) of the noncompliance. The establishment failed to meet the regulatory requirements of 9 CFR 313.30 (a)(1), 313.30 (b)(1), and 313.30 (b) (3).

On September 9, 2004, FSIS published "*Humane Handling and Slaughter Requirements and the Merits of a Systematic Approach to Meet Such Requirements*" in the Federal Register (69 FR 54625). On September 24, 2020, FSIS released FSIS Directive 6900.2 Revision 3, entitled, "*Humane Handling and Slaughter of Livestock*." Additionally, on October 23, 2013, FSIS introduced new guidance, titled "*FSIS Compliance Guide for a Systematic Approach to the Humane Handling of Livestock*." Within the guidance material is information intended to better ensure the humane treatment of livestock presented for slaughter. The guidance material provides a set of practices designed to minimize excitement, discomfort, and accidental injury regarding the humane handling of livestock to include the four components of a robust systematic approach to humane handling.

When an establishment maintains a robust humane handling program, FSIS can exercise regulatory discretion when an inhumane handling or slaughter incident is observed. Although your establishment has previously developed and implemented a systematic approach to humane handling that was considered robust, you have failed to effectively implement your program

accordingly. – OR - You do not currently maintain a written humane handling program for consideration.

### **Summary and Conclusion**

Provisions of the FMIA outline FSIS' ability to refuse to render inspection and indefinitely withdraw inspection from an establishment, provided the establishment is afforded the right to an administrative hearing, when conditions exist where the slaughter and/or handling of livestock was not by a method in accordance with the Act(s). Evidence demonstrates your failure to meet regulatory requirements addressed in 9 CFR 313.2 (b), constituting a violation of the humane slaughter requirements, and supporting the conclusion that your handling of livestock violated the provisions of the FMIA and HMSA.

Please provide a written response, inclusive of written corrective action and preventative measures, by addressing the following:

- Evaluate and identify the nature, cause of the incident.
- Describe the specific actions taken to eliminate the cause of the incident and prevent future recurrences.
- Describe specific monitoring activities planned to ensure future compliance.
- Provide any supporting documentation and records maintained and/or associated with the proposed corrective actions and preventative measures.

A determination of further administrative action will be made upon receipt and review of your submitted corrective actions and preventative measures. You are reminded that, as an operator of a federally inspected establishment, you are expected to comply with FSIS regulations and to take appropriate corrective actions to prevent the production of adulterated products at your establishment. Please be advised that your failure to respond adequately to these issues may result in our initiating action to withdraw inspection from your establishment.

### **Appeal and Hearing Rights**

You have the right to appeal this matter and can do so by contacting:

Sherri N. Johnson  
Executive Associate for Regulatory Operations  
Office of Field Operations  
Food Safety and Inspection Service  
United States Department of Agriculture  
SB, Room 3162  
1400 Independence Avenue, SW  
Washington, DC 20250  
Email: [Sherri.Johnson@usda.gov](mailto:Sherri.Johnson@usda.gov)  
Phone: (202) 379-6196

Curleen Rogers, Director/Plant Manager  
St. Croix Abattoir, Est. M482

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Pursuant to 9 CFR 500.5(d), you may also request a hearing regarding this determination. Should you request a hearing, FSIS will file a complaint that will include a request for an expedited hearing. If you wish to request a hearing regarding this determination, please contact:

Scott C. Safian, Director  
Enforcement Operations Staff (EOS)  
Office of Investigation, Enforcement and Audit (OIEA)  
Food Safety and Inspection Service  
United States Department of Agriculture  
Stop Code 3753, SB - Room 2148  
1400 Independence Avenue, SW  
Washington, DC 20250  
Telephone: (202) 418-8872  
Facsimile: (202) 245-5097  
E-mail: AEBCorrespondence@usda.gov

If you have any questions, please contact Dr. Phyllis Adams via telephone at (404) 562- 5900 or via electronic mail at Phyllis.Adams@usda.gov. Additionally, you can contact Atlanta District Office at (404) 562-5900 or by fax at (404) 562-5877.

Sincerely,

PHYLLIS  
ADAMS  
Digitally signed  
by PHYLLIS  
ADAMS  
Date: 2024.11.21  
13:48:51 -05'00'

Dr. Phyllis Adams  
District Manager

Curleen Rogers, Director/Plant Manager  
St. Croix Abattoir, Est. M482

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cc: Sherri Johnson, EARO  
Phyllis Adams, DM  
(b) (6), Humane Handling Enforcement Coordinator  
Larry Hortert, OIEA Regional Director  
Edward Hepburn, DDM  
Barney Welch, DDM  
Tracy Bryant, DDM  
(b) (6), SEIAO  
Geneva Dennis, DCS  
(b) (6), DVMS  
(b) (6), FLS  
(b) (6), SPHV  
FO/Quarterly Reports