



United States Department of Agriculture

Food Safety and  
Inspection Service

Raleigh District Office

6020 Six Forks Road  
Raleigh, NC. 27609  
Voice: 919-844-8400  
Fax: 1-844-839-6359

August 8, 2019

**EMAIL / COURIER**

Mr. Andrew Nelson, Owner  
Nelson's Meat Processing, LLC, Est. M33927  
2571 Yates Crossing Road  
Milton, WV 25541

**NOTICE OF REINSTATEMENT OF SUSPENSION**

Dear Mr. Nelson,

This letter confirms the verbal notification given to your HACCP Coordinator on August 8, 2019, at approximately 11:30 am, by the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS) Inspection Program Personnel (IPP) of the reinstatement of suspension of the assignment of inspectors for slaughter operations at Nelson's Meat Processing, LLC, Est. M33927, herein after referred to as "your establishment." This action was initiated in accordance with Title 9 of the Code of Federal Regulations (9 CFR) 500.3, after FSIS determined that your establishment failed to slaughter and handle animals humanely.

**Background/Authority**

The Federal Meat Inspection Act (FMIA) (Title 21 of the United States Code {21 U.S.C.} 603 et seq.) provides that for the purpose of preventing the inhumane slaughtering of livestock, the Secretary shall cause to be made, by inspectors appointed for that purpose, an examination and inspection of the methods by which cattle, sheep, swine, goats, horses, mules, or other equines are slaughtered and handled in connection with slaughter in the slaughtering establishments inspected under this Act. The Secretary may refuse to provide inspection to a new slaughtering establishment or may cause slaughtering to be temporarily suspended at a slaughtering establishment if the Secretary finds that any cattle, sheep, swine, goats, horses, mules, or other equines have been slaughtered or handled in connection with slaughter at such establishments by any method not in accordance with sections 1901 to 1906 of Title 7 until the establishment furnishes assurances, satisfactory to the Secretary, that all slaughtering and handling in connection with slaughter of livestock shall be in accordance with such a method.

The Humane Methods of Slaughter Act of 1978 (7 U.S.C. 1901 et seq.) provides that Congress finds that the use of humane methods in the slaughter of livestock prevents needless suffering; results in safer and better working conditions for persons engaged in the slaughtering industry; brings about improvement of products and economies in slaughtering operations; and produces other benefits for producers, processors, and consumers which tend to expedite an orderly flow of livestock and

livestock products in interstate and foreign commerce. It is therefore declared to be the policy of the United States that the slaughtering of livestock and the handling of livestock in connection with slaughter shall be carried out only by humane methods.

### **Findings/Basis for Suspension**

At approximately 1045 hours an employee attempted to stun a lamb using a .22 Magnum rifle. The lamb was freely moving around in the knock box. The first stun attempt was unsuccessful as the lamb remained standing and shook its head. The employee immediately retrieved the backup and successfully rendered the lamb unconscious with the second shot. IPP took a regulatory control action and placed US Rejected Tag #B45137042 on the knock box in accordance with 9 CFR 313.50(c) and notified Ms. Melissa Dick, Plant Manager of the noncompliance. This establishment does not have a robust systematic approach to humane handling as it was already under an abeyance for a previous egregious humane handling incident involving stunning.

This incident represents a violation of 9 CFR 313.16(a)(1) which states, among other things, that "The firearms shall be employed in the delivery of a bullet or projectile into the animal in accordance with this section so as to produce immediate unconsciousness in the animal by a single shot before it is shackled, hoisted, thrown, cast, or cut. "

The reinstatement of suspension action will remain in effect until you provide the Raleigh District Office with adequate written assurances, including corrective actions and further planned preventive measures, to assure that livestock at your establishment are slaughtered humanely. In order to resume inspected operations, you must submit corrective actions to my attention at the District Office. These corrective actions should include at a minimum the following:

1. Identify the assessment process used to determine the nature and cause of the noncompliances.
2. Identify what the assessment revealed as the likely cause of the system failure.
3. Describe the specific actions that will be taken to eliminate the cause of the failures.
4. Describe the future monitoring activities you will use to ensure that changes are implemented and are effective.

You are reminded that, as an operator of a federally-inspected plant, you are expected to comply with FSIS regulations and to take appropriate corrective actions to prevent inhumane handling of livestock at your establishment. Please be advised that your failure to respond adequately to these issues may result in our initiating action to withdraw inspection from your establishment. Please also be advised that you have the right to appeal this matter.

In accordance with 9 CFR 500.5(a)(5), you may appeal this action by contacting:

U.S. Department of Agriculture  
Food Safety and Inspection Service  
Attention: Michael Watts,  
Executive Associate for Regulatory Operations  
1400 Independence Avenue, SW  
Room 344-E, Whitten Building  
Washington, DC 20250

In addition, you may also request a hearing regarding this determination pursuant to FSIS' Rules of Practice (9 CFR 500.). The rules of Practice were published in the Federal Register, Vol. 64, No. 228, on November 29, 1999. As specified in Section 500.5(d), should you request a hearing, FSIS will file a complaint that will include a request for an expedited hearing. If you wish to request a hearing regarding this determination, you should contact:

Scott C. Safian, Director  
Food Safety and Inspection Service  
Office of Investigation, Enforcement and Audit  
Enforcement and Litigation Division  
Stop Code 3753, PP3, Cubicle 8-235A  
1400 Independence Avenue, SW  
Washington, D.C. 20250  
Voice: (202) 418-8872  
Fax: (202) 245-5097

It is our hope that this matter can be resolved quickly. If you have any questions, please call me at 919-208-2945 or Dr. Beth Cunningham, Deputy District Manager, at 919-208-2934. We urge your cooperation and voluntary compliance.

Sincerely,

**ROGER  
MURPHY**

Todd Furey  
District Manager  
Raleigh, NC

Digitally signed by ROGER  
MURPHY  
Date: 2019.08.08 14:46:01  
-04'00'

Cc:

P. Bronstein, AA/FO

H. Sidrak, DAA/FO

M. Watts, EARO/FO

S. Safian, ELD/OIEA

L. Hortert, RD/CID/OIEA

R. Murphy, DDM/RDO/FO

M. Roling, DDM/RDO/FO

B. Cunningham, DDM/RDO/FO

A. Thompson, Acting DDM/RDO/FO

(b) (6)

A large black rectangular redaction box covers the names and contact information of several individuals listed in the distribution list.

Quarterly Enforcement Report  
Establishment File (Est. M33927)